

Determination of sample size: for two independent samples of Dichotomous Response variables, for two independent samples of Continuous Response variables and for repeated variables.

Unit III

Design of clinical trials: parallel vs. cross-over designs, cross-sectional vs. longitudinal designs, objectives and endpoints of clinical trials, design of Phase I trials, design of single-stage and multi-stage Phase II trials, design and monitoring of Phase III trials with sequential stopping, design of bioequivalence trials.

Unit IV

Reporting and analysis: analysis of categorical outcomes from Phase I - III trials, analysis of survival data from clinical trials.

Unit V

Surrogate end points: selection and design of trials with surrogate end points, analysis of surrogate end point data. Meta-analysis of clinical trials.

Books Recommended

1. S.Piantadosi(1997): Clinical Trials: A Methodological Perspective. Wiley and Sons.
2. C.Jennison and B.W.Turnbull(1999): Group Sequential Methods with Applications to Clinical Trials, CRC Press.
3. L.M.Friedman, C.Furberg,D.L. Demets(1998): Fundamentals of Clinical Trials, Springer Verlag.
4. J.L.Fleiss(1989): The Design and Analysis of Clinical Experiments. Wiley and Sons.
5. E.Marubeni and M.G.Valsecchi(1994): Analyzing Survival Data from Clinical Trials and Observational Studies, Wiley and Sons.

6. Chow S.C. and Liu J.P. (2004): Design and Analysis of Clinical Trials. 2nd Ed. Marcel Dekkar.

7. Fleiss J. L. (1989): The Design and Analysis of Clinical Experiments, Wiley