# ST.JOSEPH'S COLLEGEFORWOMEN (A),VISAKHAPATNAMVII SEMESTERSTATISTICSST 7204(3)ANALYSIS OF CLINICAL TRIALSMax. Marks:100SYLLABUS

## **Objectives:**

- 1. Understand the fundamental principles and methodologies involved in designing clinical trials.
- 2. Analyze the ethical considerations and regulatory frameworks governing clinical trials.
- 3. Evaluate various types of clinical trial designs and their applications in different research settings.
- 4. Interpret statistical methods commonly used in the analysis of clinical trial data.
- 5. Collaborate effectively with interdisciplinary teams involved in clinical trial research.

## Learning Outcomes:

- 1. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of the key concepts and methodologies involved in clinical trial design and analysis.
- 2. Identify and assess ethical considerations and regulatory requirements pertinent to the conduct of clinical trials.
- 3. Compare and contrast different types of clinical trial designs and their respective strengths and limitations.
- 4. Apply appropriate statistical techniques to analyze and interpret clinical trial data accurately.
- 5. Critically evaluate the validity and reliability of findings reported in clinical trial literature.

# COURSE: Unit I

Introduction to clinical trials: need and ethics of clinical trials, bias and random error in clinical studies, conduct of clinical trials, overview of Phase I-IV trials, multi-center trials. Data management: data definitions, case report forms, database design, data collection systems for good clinical practice.

## Unit II

Determination of sample size: for two independent samples of Dichotomous Response variables, for two independent samples of Continuous Response variables and for repeated variables.

## Unit III

Design of clinical trials: parallel vs. cross-over designs, cross-sectional vs. longitudinal designs, objectives and endpoints of clinical trials, design of Phase I trials, design of single-stage and multi-stage Phase II trials, design and monitoring of Phase III trials with sequential stopping, design of bioequivalence trials.

## Unit IV

Reporting and analysis: analysis of categorical outcomes from Phase I - III trials, analysis of survival data from clinical trials.

#### Unit V

Surrogate end points: selection and design of trials with surrogate end points, analysis of surrogate end point data. Meta-analysis of clinical trials.

#### **Books Recommended**

1. S.Piantadosi(1997): Clinical Trials: A Methodological Perspective. Wiley and Sons.

2. C.Jennison and B.W.Turnbull(1999): Group Sequential Methods with Applications to Clinical Trials, CRC Press.

3. L.M.Friedman, C.Furburg, D.L. Demets (1998): Fundamentals of Clinical Trials, Springer Verlag.

4. J.L.Fleiss(1989): The Design and Analysis of Clinical Experiments. Wiley and Sons.

5. E.Marubeni and M.G.Valsecchi(1994): Analyzing Survival Data from Clinical Trials and Observational Studies, Wiley and Sons.

6. Chow S.C. and Liu J.P. (2004): Design and Analysis of Clinical Trials. 2nd Ed. Marcel Dekkar.

7. Fleiss J. L. (1989): The Design and Analysis of Clinical Experiments, Wiley