

**OBJECTIVES:**

To enable the student to –

- Identify the cause and effect relationship of events.
- Compare and contrast situations in a given period.

**UNIT – I:**

- (a) Features of Medieval Europe. Geographical discoveries causes – compass and maps
- (b) Portugal leads and western world follows consequences.

**UNIT – II:**

- (a) Renaissance – causes effects. Reformation – causes and effects. Martin luther king.
- (b) Counter reformation causes and effects Ignatius Loyola. Nations states – origin – important nation states.

**UNIT – III:**

- (a) American war of independence – causes – results - French revolution – causes – results.
- (b) National assembly – convention directory. Napoleon – I administration and foreign policy.

**UNIT – IV:**

- (a) Congress of Vienna – criticism, Metternich system – role of Austria- concert of Europe.
- (b) 1830 Revolution – causes – effects. 1848 Revolution – causes – effects.

**UNIT – V:**

- (a) Unification of Italy- different phases Cavour, Mazzini, Garibaldi unification of germany – different phases – William I, Bismark.
- (b) Napoleon – III domestic and foreign policies. China- arrival of Europeans – consequences – Japan – Meijiera- industrial revolution causes and consequences.

**TEXTBOOK:** 2010- Modern world History – Telugu Academy, Hyderabad.

**REFERENCE:**

1. 1987 Ghokale B.K. Modern Europe 1848-1960(Delhi)
2. 2002 Khurana K.L. World History 1453-1966(Agra)
3. 1976 Mahaian V.D History of Modern Europe (Delhi)